ENGLISH FOR ADULTS · LEVEL 1 · RINGKASAN BELAJAR

Chapter 1: Subject Pronoun & Object Pronoun

Ringkasan + kesimpulan dari materi Chapter 1 (EFE Indonesia), disusun ulang untuk dipelajari dan dicetak.

Kode warna: **hijau = subject** · **biru = object** · **kuning = nama/benda asli** · garis bawah = kata kerja (verb)

1 Apa itu Pronoun?

Pronoun = kata ganti. Fungsinya untuk **menggantikan nama orang, benda, tempat, atau hal lain**, supaya kita tidak perlu mengulang kata yang sama berkali-kali.

Tanpa pronoun (diulang-ulang, tidak efisien)

Mr. Puri loves teaching.
Mr. Puri teaches every day.
Mr. Puri uses ZOOM to teach.
Mr. Puri has a laptop.
The students ask **Mr. Puri**.
The class is fun with **Mr. Puri**.

Dengan pronoun (lebih rapi & natural)

Mr. Puri loves teaching.
He teaches every day.
He uses ZOOM to teach.
He has a laptop.
The students ask **him**.
The class is fun with **him**.

Sebut namanya sekali di awal, lalu kalimat berikutnya cukup pakai pronoun.

Pronoun dibagi menjadi 2 kelompok:

Kelompok	I	You	We	They	He	She	It
Subject Pronoun	I	you	we	they	he	she	it
Object Pronoun	me	you	us	them	him	her	it

2 Aturan Utama: Lihat Posisinya terhadap Kata Kerja

SUBJECT PRONOUN
Diletakkan **SEBELUM** kata kerja (verb).
= **pelaku**, yang melakukan pekerjaan.

OBJECT PRONOUN
Diletakkan **SESUDAH** kata kerja (verb).
= **penerima**, yang dikenai pekerjaan.

`SUBJECT + VERB + OBJECT`

Contoh: HE | HIM = dia (seorang laki-laki)

Janson has a cat.
Janson loves the cat. ← subject
The cat loves **Janson**. ← object

Janson has a cat.
He loves the cat. ← sebelum verb
The cat loves **him**. ← sesudah verb

Orangnya sama (Janson), tapi bentuk pronoun-nya beda tergantung posisinya: **He** sebelum verb, **him** sesudah verb.

3 Tabel Lengkap 7 Pasang Pronoun

Subject	Object	Arti & dipakai untuk	Contoh dari materi
I	**me**	**Saya / aku / diriku** Diri sendiri (yang bicara)	**I** know Citra. Citra knows **me**.
you	**you**	**Kamu / kalian** Lawan bicara, 1 orang atau lebih	**You** know those people. Those people know **you**.
we	**us**	**Kami / kita** Aku + orang lain	**Marco and I** are classmates. **We** love the teachers. The teachers love **us**.
they	**them**	**Mereka** • Orang lain, 2 atau lebih • Hal non-manusia (hewan/benda), 2 atau lebih	**Budi and Retno** live in Malang. **They** call me so often. I call **them** so often. **Three chickens** live here. **They** are so cute. I feed **them** every day.
he	**him**	**Dia (laki-laki)** Orang lain, 1 orang, laki-laki	**Mr. Adam** is a good man. **He** helps everyone. Everyone helps **him**.
she	**her**	**Dia (perempuan)** Orang lain, 1 orang, perempuan	**Sintha** has a hamster. **She** loves the hamster. The hamster loves **her**.
it	**it**	**Ini / itu** Hal non-manusia, jumlahnya 1 (hewan, benda, film, dll.)	**A chicken** lives in my house. **It** eats corn. I pet **it** every day.

4 Cara Cepat Memilih Pronoun

Tanya 2 hal ini setiap kali:

1. **Siapa/apa yang diganti?** Saya → I/me · Kamu/kalian → you · Aku + orang lain → we/us · 1 laki-laki → he/him · 1 perempuan → she/her · 1 benda/hewan → it · 2 atau lebih (orang/benda/hewan) → they/them
2. **Posisinya di mana?** Sebelum verb → pakai **subject**. Sesudah verb → pakai **object**.

Hal yang sering bikin salah

- **"... and I" = we/us.** **Marco and I** → **We** / **us** (karena ada "aku" di dalamnya). **Budi and Retno** (tanpa "aku") → **They** / **them**.
- **Hewan & benda jamak juga pakai they/them**, bukan hanya orang. **Three chickens** → **They**. **Millions of ants** → **They**.
- **You dan it bentuknya sama** untuk subject maupun object. Jadi cukup ingat 5 pasang yang berubah: I–me, we–us, they–them, he–him, she–her.
- **Jangan tertukar posisi:** ✗ Me know Citra. → ✓ I know Citra. · ✗ Citra knows I. → ✓ Citra knows me.

5 Kesimpulan

1. **Pronoun (kata ganti)** dipakai agar nama orang/benda tidak diulang-ulang. Sebut namanya sekali, lalu ganti dengan pronoun.
2. Ada **2 jenis**: **subject pronoun** (I, you, we, they, he, she, it) dan **object pronoun** (me, you, us, them, him, her, it).
3. **Kuncinya adalah posisi: subject** = **sebelum verb** (pelaku); **object** = **sesudah verb** (penerima). Rumus: **Subject** + Verb + **Object**.
4. **Pilih pronoun berdasarkan siapa yang diganti:** jumlahnya (1 atau lebih), jenis kelaminnya (he/she), dan apakah manusia atau bukan (it/they).
5. **Hafalkan 5 pasang yang berubah:** I→me, we→us, they→them, he→him, she→her. **You** dan **it** tetap sama.

Catatan tambahan (terlihat di contoh materi, berguna untuk dihafal)

- **Setelah kata depan** seperti *with, to, for* juga pakai object pronoun: The class is fun with **him**.
- **He / she / it** → kata kerjanya ditambah **-s/-es**: He helps, She loves, It eats, He teaches. Untuk I / you / we / they tidak ditambah: I know, They call.

Kartu hafalan (gunting / tempel di buku)

Subject (sebelum verb)	Object (sesudah verb)	Arti	Contoh singkat
I	**me**	saya	**I** know Citra. / Citra knows **me**.
you	**you**	kamu / kalian	**You** know them. / They know **you**.
we	**us**	kami / kita	**We** love the teachers. / They love **us**.
they	**them**	mereka	**They** call me. / I call **them**.
he	**him**	dia (laki-laki)	**He** helps everyone. / Everyone helps **him**.
she	**her**	dia (perempuan)	**She** loves the hamster. / It loves **her**.
it	**it**	ini / itu (1 benda/hewan)	**It** eats corn. / I pet **it**.

Cek pemahaman (centang kalau sudah paham)

□ Saya tahu fungsi pronoun (kata ganti).
□ Saya hafal 7 subject pronoun dan 7 object pronoun.
□ Saya tahu subject = sebelum verb, object = sesudah verb.
□ Saya bisa membedakan he/she/it dan we/they.
□ Saya sudah mengerjakan Latihan 1 & 2 dan mencocokkan jawabannya.

6 Latihan 1: Subject Pronoun

Isi titik-titik dengan subject pronoun yang tepat (I, you, we, they, he, she, it).

1. My name is Wardana. _____ live in Malang.
2. David is a smart boy. _____ gets good scores every time.
3. Sarah and Carlos are a couple. _____ love each other.
4. Maria is my wife. _____ is a very diligent person.
5. Tommy and I will fly to Japan. _____ can't wait for it.
6. I have a spider at home. _____ has eight legs.
7. There are millions of ants in my room. _____ come here for the food spill.
8. Jasmine comes from a rich family. _____ has two cars and a house.
9. I have so many flowers in the garden. _____ look beautiful.
10. Kevin wants to buy a motorcycle. _____ saves every month.

7 Latihan 2: Object Pronoun

Isi titik-titik dengan object pronoun yang tepat (me, you, us, them, him, her, it).

1. Alfred is my old friend. I call _____ almost every day.
2. I don't understand this lesson. Carl, can you please teach _____?
3. I love my grandma. I visit _____ every month.
4. Jennifer, Alex, and Trevor need to know. I will tell _____ now.
5. The movie is so bad. I don't like _____.
6. Lia and I will attend Victor's wedding. He invited _____ two weeks ago.
7. Frank is easy to forget. I remind _____ every day.
8. I have a dog at home. I feed _____ with meat and vegetables.
9. Erick has ten new games. He plays _____ every night.
10. Brenda and I love Coach Daniel. He gives _____ rewards so often.

8 Kunci Jawaban

Kerjakan dulu latihannya, baru cocokkan di sini. (Materi aslinya tidak menyertakan kunci jawaban; kunci ini disusun berdasarkan aturan di atas.)

Latihan 1: Subject Pronoun

1. **I** (Wardana = saya sendiri)
2. **He** (David, 1 laki-laki)
3. **They** (Sarah & Carlos, 2 orang)
4. **She** (Maria, 1 perempuan)
5. **We** (Tommy & I = aku + orang lain)
6. **It** (1 laba-laba)
7. **They** (jutaan semut)
8. **She** (Jasmine, 1 perempuan)
9. **They** (banyak bunga)
10. **He** (Kevin, 1 laki-laki)

Latihan 2: Object Pronoun

1. **him** (Alfred)
2. **me** (saya yang tidak paham)
3. **her** (grandma)
4. **them** (Jennifer, Alex & Trevor)
5. **it** (the movie)
6. **us** (Lia & I)
7. **him** (Frank)
8. **it** (1 anjing)
9. **them** (ten new games)
10. **us** (Brenda & I)

Pola yang perlu diperhatikan dari latihan:

- Nomor 5 (Latihan 1), 6 & 10 (Latihan 2): ada **"... and I"**, jadi jawabannya **we/us**, bukan they/them.
- Ants, flowers, games = benda/hewan **jamak**, jadi **they/them**. Spider, dog, movie = **tunggal**, jadi **it**.
- Latihan 1 semua jawabannya ada **sebelum verb** (subject). Latihan 2 semua ada **sesudah verb** (object).

Sumber materi: Chapter 1 Subject & Object Pronoun, Materi WA Adults Level 1 (penjelasan lengkap ada di YouTube EFE Indonesia). Ringkasan ini untuk belajar pribadi.