Subject & Object Pronoun

Pronoun = kata ganti, supaya nama orang/benda tidak diulang-ulang.
Sebut namanya sekali, lalu ganti: *Mr. Adam* is good. **He** helps everyone. Everyone helps **him**.

1 ATURAN UTAMA

SUBJECT + VERB + OBJECT

sebelum verb = pelaku · **sesudah** verb = penerima

Janson has a cat.

He loves the cat.

The cat loves **him**.

Orangnya sama, bentuknya beda karena **posisinya** beda.

2 CARA MEMILIH

- **Siapa yang diganti?** Lihat jumlah (1 atau lebih), laki/perempuan, manusia atau bukan.
- **Di mana posisinya?** Sebelum verb → **subject**. Sesudah verb → **object**.

Subject	Object	Arti / dipakai untuk	Contoh
I	me	**saya** diri sendiri	**I** know Citra. Citra knows **me**.
you	you	**kamu / kalian** lawan bicara, 1 atau lebih	**You** know them. They know **you**.
we	us	**kami / kita** aku + orang lain	**We** love the teachers. They love **us**.
they	them	**mereka** 2+ orang, hewan, atau benda	**They** call me. I call **them**.
he	him	**dia (laki-laki)** 1 orang	**He** helps everyone. Everyone helps **him**.
she	her	**dia (perempuan)** 1 orang	**She** loves the hamster. It loves **her**.
it	it	**ini / itu** 1 hewan / benda	**It** eats corn. I pet **it**.

3 AWAS, SERING SALAH

- **"... and I" → we / us**
  Lia and I → He invited **us**.
- **Hewan/benda jamak → they / them**
  Three chickens → **They** are cute.
- **1 hewan/benda → it**
  The movie is bad. I don't like **it**.
- **Jangan tertukar:**
  ✗ Me know Citra. → ✓ I know Citra.
  ✗ Citra knows I. → ✓ Citra knows me.
- **Setelah with / to / for → object**
  The class is fun with **him**.
- **he / she / it** → verb + s
  He helps, She loves, It eats.

Kesimpulan, cukup hafal ini: 5 pasang yang berubah → **I→me** · **we→us** · **they→them** · **he→him** · **she→her**. **you** dan **it** tetap sama. Sebelum verb pakai kiri, sesudah verb pakai kanan.

Kunci latihan (dibuat dari aturan di atas)
Ex 1: I, He, They, She, We, It, They, She, They, He
Ex 2: him, me, her, them, it, us, him, it, them, us